

Links to Police Procedure Cases & Essays

When Can the Police Make a Stop?

Probable Cause

Brinegar v. US (1949)

<http://vlex.com/vid/20016296> case

Maryland v. Pringle (2003)

http://www.oyez.org/cases/2000-2009/2003/2003_02_809/ case

Reasonable Suspicion

Alabama v. White (1990)

<http://supreme.justia.com/us/496/325/> case

<http://www.megaessays.com/viewpaper/92482.html> essay

The Totality of the Circumstances

US v. Arvizu (2002)

<http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=us&vol=000&invol=00-1519> case

Frisks and Patdowns by Police Officers

Terry v. Ohio (1968) Rules governing frisks

<http://www.soc.umn.edu/~samaha/cases/terry%20v%20ohio.html> case

http://mo.essortment.com/terryohiostop_rorf.htm essay

When Must the Police Inform you of Your Rights?

Miranda v. Arizona (1966) What rights must be given?

<http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=US&vol=384&invol=436> case

Berkemer v. McCarty (1984)

<http://caselaw.duicenter.com/berkemer01.html> case

Searches

What is a search?

Katz v. US (1967) 4th Amend. Protects privacy

<http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=US&vol=389&invol=347> case

<http://www.uscourts.gov/outreach/resources/katz/index.html> essay

Search incident to an Arrest. (Search of general area around suspect allowed)

New York v. Belton (1981)

http://www.oyez.org/cases/1980-1989/1980/1980_80_328/ case

Motor Vehicle Searches

Carroll v. US (1925) No search warrant required

<http://vlex.com/vid/20024460> case

New York v. Belton (1981)

Warrant less search of passenger compartment allowed after arrest.

http://www.oyez.org/cases/1980-1989/1980/1980_80_328/ case

<http://www.jus.state.nc.us/NCJA/legjul94.htm> essay

US v. Ross (1982) Every part of car can be searched that might contain the contraband

http://www.oyez.org/cases/1980-1989/1981/1981_80_2209/ case

When can the police “Kick” your door in without Knocking First?

Wilson v. Arkansas (1995) Knock and Announce Required unless exception

http://www.oyez.org/cases/1990-1999/1994/1994_94_5707/ case

<http://law.jrank.org/pages/13073/Wilson-v-Arkansas.html> essay

The Exclusionary Rule

(Court Rule Barring Use of Illegally Obtained Evidence)

Mapp v. Ohio (1961)

http://www.oyez.org/cases/1960-1969/1960/1960_236/ case

Massachusetts v. Sheppard (1984)

<http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/cgi-bin/getcase.pl?court=US&vol=468&invol=981> case

http://www.phschool.com/atschool/supreme_court_cases/massachusetts.html Essay

US v. Leon (1984)

http://www.oyez.org/cases/1980-1989/1983/1983_82_1771/ case