

Chris Littlebury

HOME ALONE

with localhost



AUTOMATING HOME DEFENSE

About me

Chris Littlebury

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I like building stuff.





-DISCLAIMER-

I am:

- Providing ideas, examples, and code of what's worked for me.
- Open to questions afterward and suggestions.

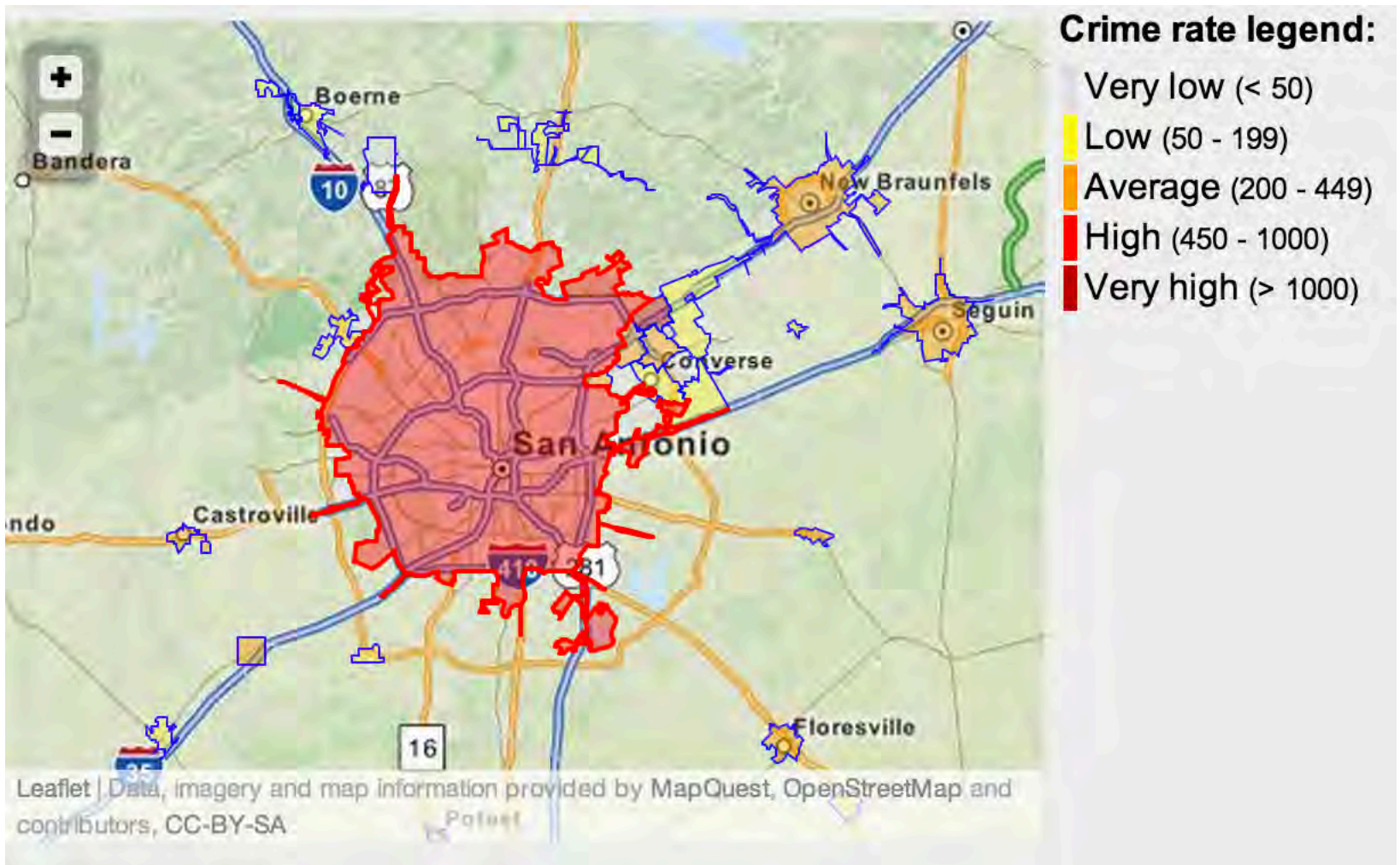
I am *not*:

- Getting paid to endorse any products.
- Promising an end to burglaries.
- Advocating setting up booby traps in your home.
- Challenging anyone to "test" my home. Please, please do not.

Once Upon a Time in South Texas



Once Upon a Time in South Texas



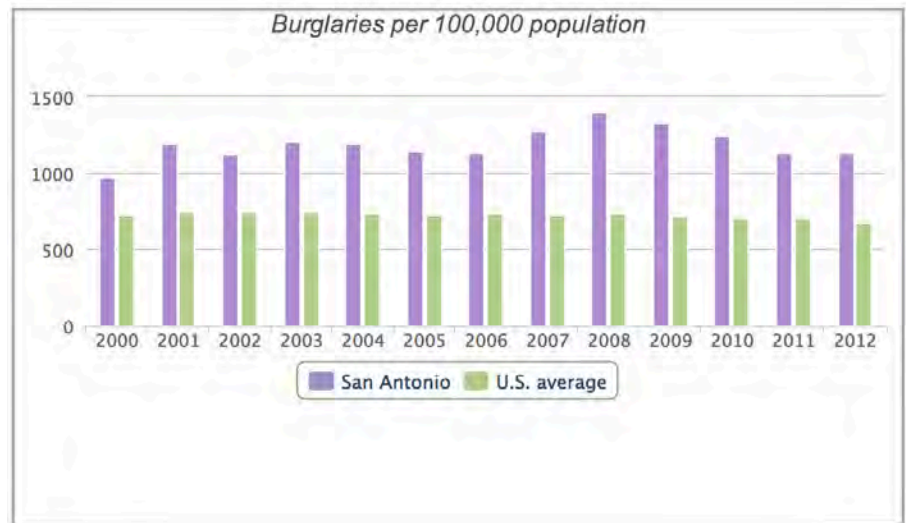
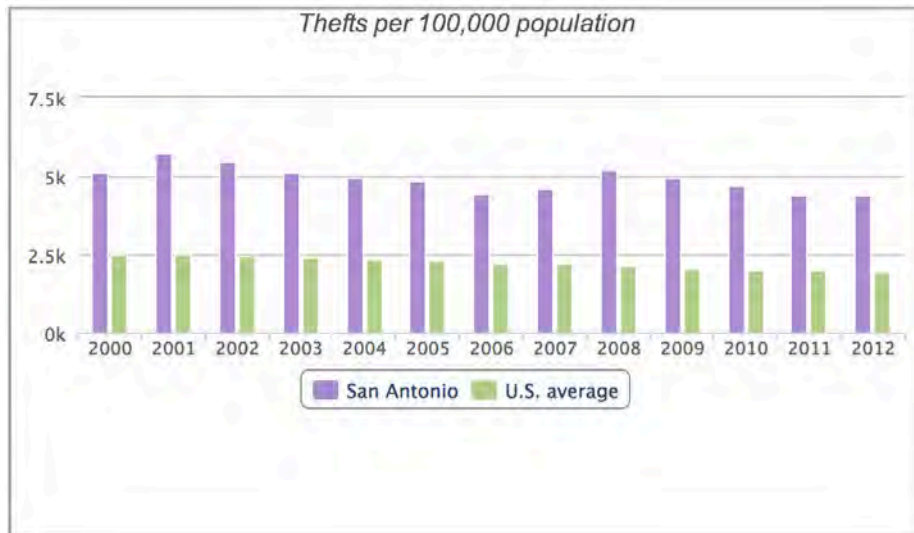
Once Upon a Time in South Texas

San Antonio Crime Data
Crime Data FAQ [?](#)

CRIME INDEX

San Antonio Annual Crimes

| | VIOLENT | PROPERTY | TOTAL |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------|--------|
| 3 | 7,047 | 83,762 | 90,809 |
| (100 is safest) | annual crimes per 1,000 residents | | |
| Safer than 3% of the cities in the US. | 5.11 | 60.69 | 65.80 |



My \$1500 Thief Magnet

Most Stolen Cars – United States

According to the National Insurance Crime Bureau (NICB), in 2009 the most stolen cars in the U.S. were:

1. 1994 Honda Accord
2. 1995 Honda Civic
3. 1991 Toyota Camry
4. 1997 Ford F-150 Pickup
5. 2004 Dodge Ram Pickup
6. 2000 Dodge Caravan
7. 1994 Chevrolet Pickup (Full Size)
8. 1994 Acura Integra
9. 2002 Ford Explorer
10. 2009 Toyota Corolla



*<http://learningcenter.statefarm.com/auto/safety/most-stolen-cars-of-2009/>

I Had an Idea



- Remove the main fuel relay at night
- Install two-way alarm system with only paging functionality.



Success!

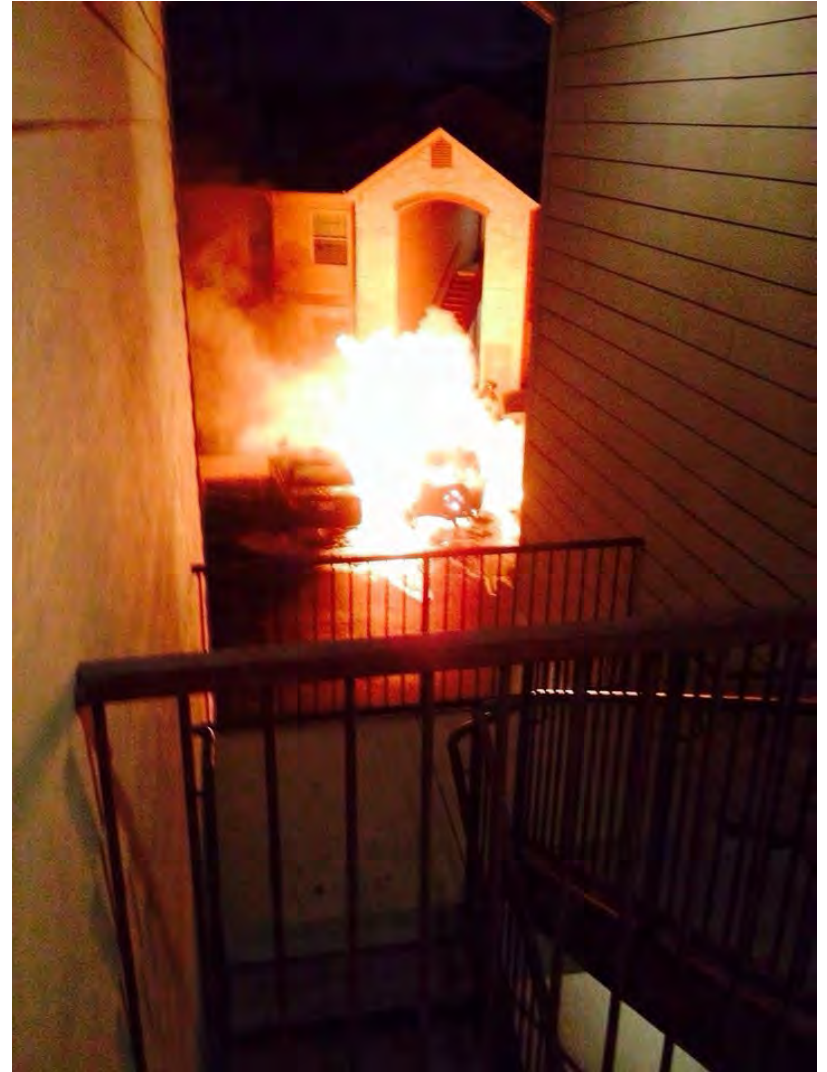
(Depending on how you look at it)



My Awesome Apartment Complex

/u/TheDovahkiinsDad (Not me or my pic)

http://www.reddit.com/r/WTF/comments/2784oo/my_buddies_jeep_was_set_on_fire_by_some_crazy_ass/



Movin' on Up



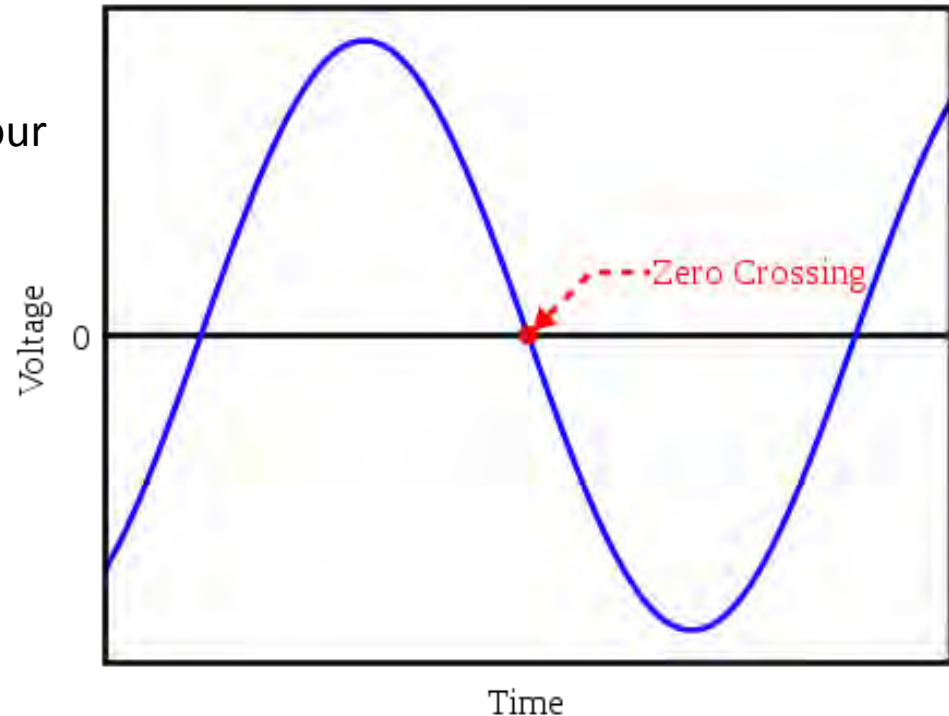
Tips From Cops

- Make your home look occupied, and make it difficult to break in.
- Leave lights on when you go out. If you are going to be away for a length of time, connect some lamps to automatic timers to turn them on in the evening and off during the day.
- Lock all outside doors and windows before you leave the house or go to bed. Even if it is for a short time, lock your doors.
- Keep your garage door closed and locked.
- Don't allow daily deliveries of mail, newspapers or flyers build up while you are away. Arrange with the Post Office to hold your mail, or arrange for a friend or neighbor to take them regularly.

http://www.sjpd.org/bfo/community/Crimeprev/PreventionTips/Prevent_Burglary.html

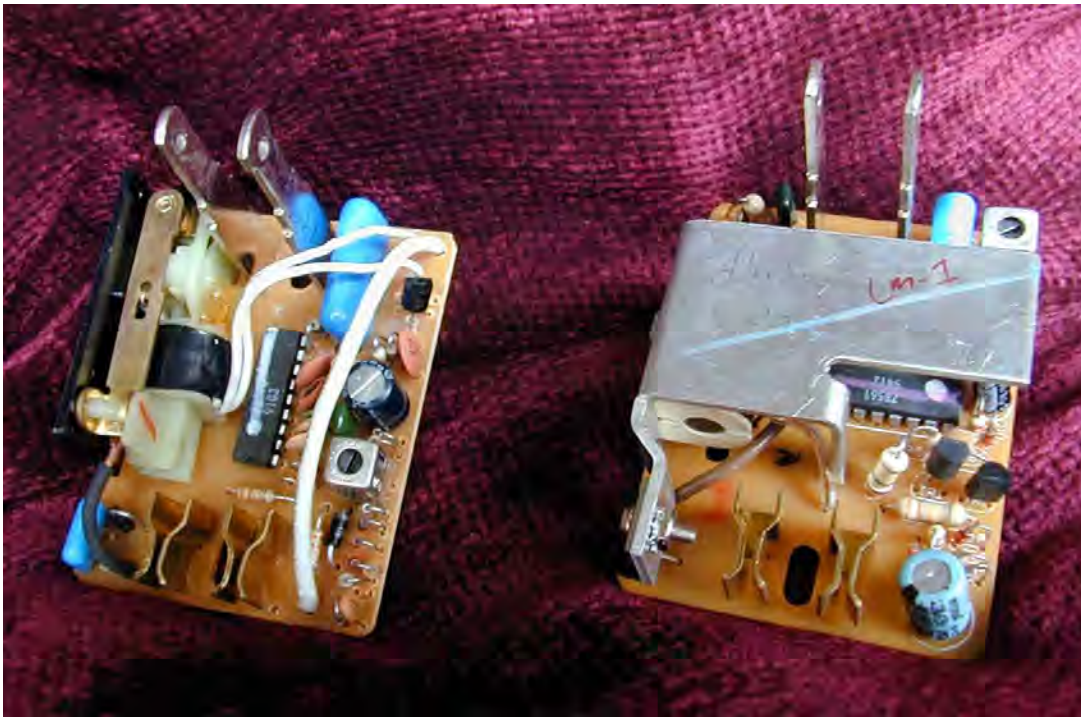
X10 Protocol

- Created in the late 1970s.
- Data is encoded onto a 120kHz carrier which is transmitted as bursts during the zero crossings of the 60hz AC waveform. One bit is transmitted at each zero crossing.
- Four bit house code, four bit unit code, and four bit command.
- Stupid cheap
- Prone to interference
- Each command set sent three times



X10 Hardware

Again, stupid cheap



X10 Setup

- Light timers that operated by day of the week and time
- Security timing feature
- Remote control (RF)
- Not awesome, but worked



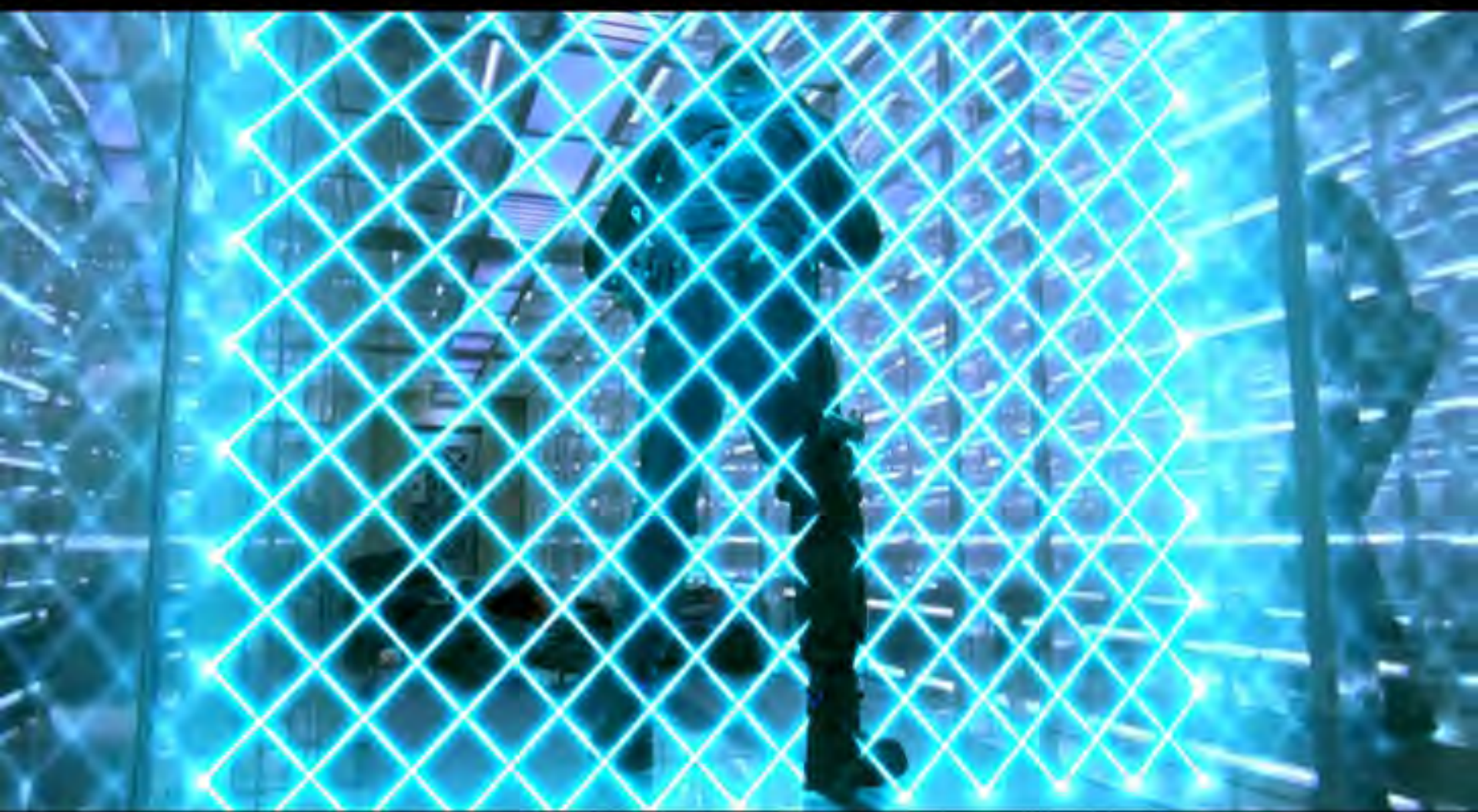
X10 – Adding Exterior Lighting



So Long South Texas



Time to Do it Right*



*I do not advocate creating laser booby traps in your home.

Wish list

- Efficient lighting
- Granular control over timing events
- Integration into existing security system
- Adaptive timing
- Conditional decision system
- In-house geo-fencing
- Defense against wireless home automation attacks
- Create tangible house reactions to external stimuli (active defenses)



New Programmable Light Tech: LIFX

Funded! This project was successfully funded on Nov 14, 2012.



9,236

backers

\$1,314,542

pledged of \$100,000 goal

0

seconds to go



Project by

Phil Bosua

San Francisco, CA

[Contact me](#)

K 3 created · 5 backed

f Phil Bosua 194 friends

Website: lifx.co

[See full bio](#)

[Share](#) [Tweet](#) [Embed](#)



LIFX is a WiFi enabled, multi-color, energy efficient LED light

LIFX Pros/Cons

Pros:

- Excellent color reproduction
- 802.11 built-in (no hub needed)
- White output of over 1000 lumens
- Low power consumption (17 watts at full brightness)

Cons:

- Bulbs are physically large (limits fixture selection)
- Relatively heavy (again, limits fixture selection)



Philips Hue Pros/Cons

Pros:

- Small bulb size (fits in regular fixtures)
- Low power consumption (8.5 watts at full brightness)
- Slightly cheaper

Cons:

- Lower light output
- Limited color reproduction



Combine the Two



WeMo Devices

- WLAN to Zigbee bridge like LIFX devices
- Uses UPnP and SOAP
- Control outlets and wall switches
- Semi-cheap
- Terrible App support
- Scheduling rules that sometimes work
- Integration with IFTTT that works 20% of the time
- Terrible security

<http://bit.ly/1e6Vsvt>

The advertisement features the Belkin logo on the left and the WeMo logo with the tagline "Your home at your fingertips." on the right. The central text reads "This controls that." Below this, a hand holds a smartphone displaying a control interface with items like Heater, Fan, Lamp, and Curling Iron. Green wireless signal waves connect the phone to a stylized house with various icons inside representing different smart home devices.

Creating a Home Defense Server

- Needs to be available 24/7
- Low power consumption would be nice (UPS)
- Integration of analog/digital sensors and components
- Output for integration into traditional home security system
- Raspberry Pi was the obvious choice




Previous Experience with Pis

← → ↻ 192.168.1.119:3000

Home Detailed Weather Information RAW Sensor Data Twitter Feed Options Smoker Sensor Calibration Notification Options

Heat My Meat v1.0



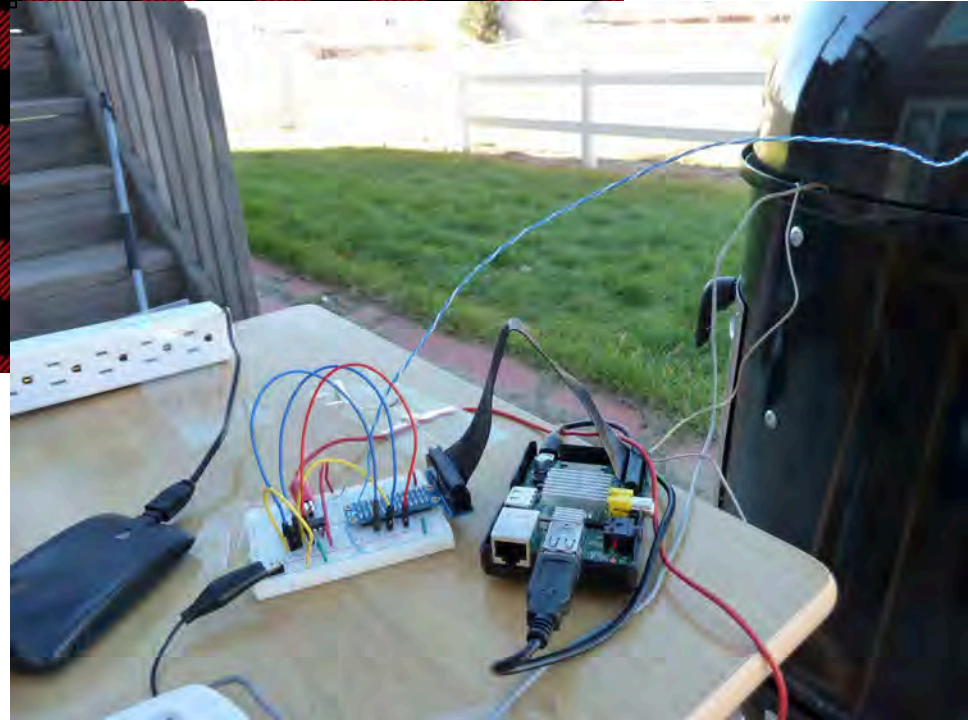
Smoker Status:

Elapsed cooking time: 04:38:22

Current smoker temp: 240F

Current meat temp: 162F

20:32:09 up 37 min, 3 users, load average: 0.30, 0.30, 0.22



Open Source to the Rescue!

Magicmonkey – lifxjs: <https://github.com/magicmonkey/lifxjs>

- Reversed the LIFX protocol
- Paved the way

Sharph – lifx-python: <https://github.com/sharph/lifx-python>

- Based on Magicmonkey's protocol dissection and js library
- Written in glorious Python
- Awesome API that bridges WLAN to LIFX's Zigbee (802.15 915mhz) protocol

LIFX Official API: <https://github.com/LIFX/lifx-gem>

- Written in Ruby
- Support for addressing multiple bulbs at once

iancmcc's ouimeaux: <https://github.com/iancmcc/ouimeaux>

- Extensive Python API for WeMo devices
- Application written on top of the official API

Creating a Front End and Services

- Choose a lightweight framework like Flask (Python) or Sinatra (Ruby)
- Create services for each tech (LIFX, Hue, WeMo)
- Individual services prevent system-wide failures and segregate code
- Choose a lightweight database like Redis and host it on a separate Pi
- Create monitoring services with alerts

All code available post-conference at:
<https://github.com/lowercase-b>



Device Proximity Monitoring

- Original plan was to use Bluetooth ranging
 - Linux's rfcomm/hcitool/l2ping
 - Inconsistent results
 - Required constant packet transmission for RSSI values
 - Would brick the device if too aggressive
 - Demo: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DSMaUdPEJMM>

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
while :  
do  
    l2ping -c 3 <BT MAC ADDR> &  
    sleep 2  
    hcitool rssi <BT MAC ADDR> status  
    sleep 5  
done
```

Device Proximity Monitoring

Utilize WLAN Frames

- Much more reliable
- Doesn't brick the device
- Allows for monitoring of additional devices (guests)
- Requires airmon-ng suite

Specific device's Received Signal Strength Indicator (RSSI):

```
tshark -i mon0 -f "wlan src host <WLAN MAC>" -l -T fields -e radiotap.dbm_antsignal
```

All devices visible and their RSSI:

```
tshark -i mon0 -l -T fields -e radiotap.dbm_antsignal -e wlan.sa
```

All fields available for a specific device:

```
tshark -i mon0 -f "wlan src host <WLAN MAC>" -l -T pdml
```

Device Proximity Monitoring

- Created a service that looks for pre-defined list of mobile phone MACs (flat file)
- Looks for WLAN beacon frames and calculates signal strength
- Records last known signal strength and last time seen in Redis db
- Capability for historical recording of locational data
- Separate service monitors timestamps and determines if devices are present
- Updates database flags which affect decision making in other services



Adaptive Scheduling System

- “SmartCron” system
- Schedules all lighting events
- Pulls sunrise/sunset data from Weather Underground’s API (free)
- Creates randomized, variable windows for events centered around sunrise, sunset, etc
- Events are conditional on other event flags in the main database
- Monitors local weather to advance evening lighting in cases of severe weather

Again, all code available post-conference
at: <https://github.com/lowercase-b>



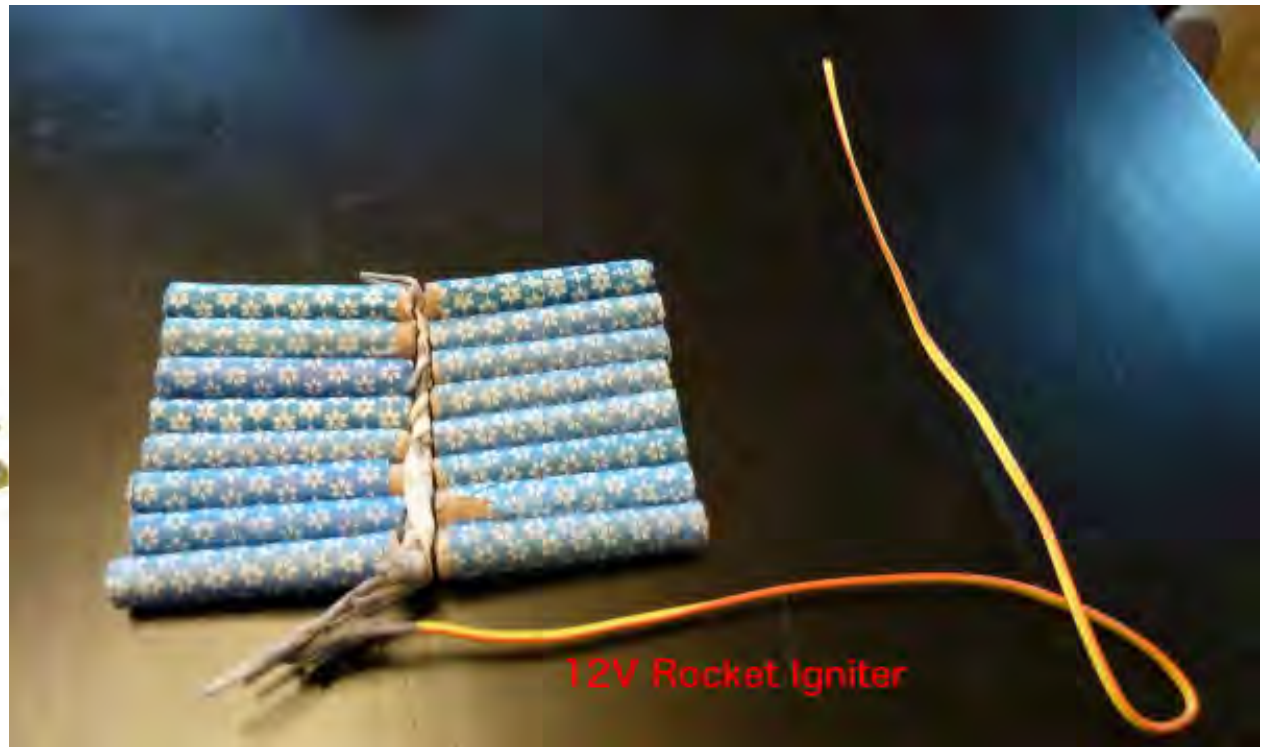
Defenses Against Wireless-Based Attacks

- Utilizes pico-dopp doppler system for real-time direction finding
- Detects persistent wireless attacks outside the perimeter of the house (jamming)
- See <http://www.silcom.com/~pelican2/PicoDopp/PICODOPP.htm> for parts/equipment
- Works against 345 mhz sensor attacks and Zwave
- Requires Ethernet to ensure alerting isn't jammed



Keep the Change you Filthy Animal: Active Defenses

- Intruders desire anonymity
- Anything that can be electronically activated and produce a loud, audible response
- Flash all house lights in red
- Rocket igniters and firecrackers
- 12V solenoids to knock over heavy objects (scuba tanks)
- DO NOT CREATE ANYTHING THAT CAN HARM!



Roadmap

- Buy Z-Wave devices and integrate them
- Integrate SDR scanning and data sniffing
- Hear ideas from DEFCON folks



Questions?

If you have any questions, please come find me or email me at Chris.Littlebury@knowledgecg.com