Beyond the Lulz:
Black Hat Trolling, White Hat Trolling, and Hacking the Attention Landscape

The Oxygen of Amplification: Best Practices for Engaging with Extremists, Antagonists, and Manipulators Online

Data & Society

Executive Summary
SECTION 1

HACKING and TROLLING
Are you familiar with fishing? Trolling is where you set your fishing lines in the water and then slowly go back and forth dragging the bait and hoping for a bite. Trolling on the Net is the same concept - someone baits a post and then waits for the bite on the line and then enjoys the ensuing fight.

The well-constructed troll is a post that induces lots of newbies and flamers to make themselves look even more clueless than they already do, while subtly conveying to the more savvy and experienced that it is in fact a deliberate troll. If you don't fall for the joke, you get to be in on it.

- Troller’s FAQ by trollfaq@altairiv.demon.co.uk, 1996
Trolling, as abuse

Being a prick on the internet because you can. Typically unleashing one or more cynical or sarcastic remarks on an innocent by-stander, because it’s the internet and, hey, you can.

- EREALLY GUD DEFUNITION MAKUR, Urban Dictionary, 2004
A smart vendor treats vulnerabilities less as a software problem, and more as a PR problem. So if we, the user community, want software vendors to patch vulnerabilities, we need to make the PR problem more acute.

- Bruce Schneier, 2007
Laughter at the expense or misfortune of others.

- A troll to Gabriella Coleman, 
  Hacker, Hoaxer, Whistleblower, Spy, 2014
Trolling, as transgression

Part of:

a rich aesthetic tradition of spectacle and transgression... which includes the irreverent legacy of phreakers and the hacker underground.

The best challenge to the authority of something is to find where its semantic or enforceable borders break down and to exploit those shortcomings.

- Brad Troemel, proclaimed the “Troll of Internet Art,” 2012
We’ve come up with the menacing term 'troll' for someone who spreads hate and does other horrible things anonymously on the internet.

- Adrian Chen, MIT Technology Review, 2014
Until sensationalist, exploitative media practices are no longer rewarded with page views and ad revenue—in short, until the mainstream is willing to step in front of the funhouse mirror and consider the contours of its own distorted reflection—the most aggressive forms of trolling will always have an outlet, and an audience.

- Whitney Phillips, This Is Why We Can’t Have Nice Things, 2015
Trolling, who?

- Users looking to govern or police their communities
- Hackers looking to corral attention or pressure vendors
- Subcultural trolls looking for ‘lulz’
- Artists looking to critique cultural practices
- Political actors looking to destabilize public sphere
- Political actors looking to corral attention or attack opponents
Trolling, components

- Troll
- Bait
- Target
- Third-party to interpret the exchange
- Intended outcome
  - (Possible amplification)
  - (Possible political reframing and subsequent amplification)
“Cognitive Hacking”? (Cybenko, et al)
“Attention Hacking”? (boyd)
“Cognitive Denial of Service”? (Waltzman)
Exploiting Socio-Technical “Vulnerabilities”?
A bug or a feature?
- Poe’s Law
- Context Collapse
- Network Anonymity and Ephemerality
- Cross Platform Ambiguity
- Attention Economics (high cost of verification)
- Lack of Trust
• **Draw** attention to ignored issues (agenda setting)

• **Distract** attention from issues

• Put **pressure** on entity (security economics) (accountability)

• Draw a telling **response** (transparency)

• **Deny** a response

• **Diminish** an opponent’s resources or morale
Trolling as Socio-Technical Hacking

- Design ?vulnerabilities?
- Intent (public good) vs. Reality (profit)
- “Latent affordances”
- Trolling is to socio-technical systems what hacking is to technical systems
- What lessons are translatable?
SECTION 2

THE MEDIA AS A SECURITY ENVIRONMENT
### COMPUTER SECURITY vs. MEMETIC SECURITY

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMPUTER SECURITY</th>
<th>MEMETIC SECURITY</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOFTWARE</td>
<td>MEME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HACKER</td>
<td>TROLL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHISHING</td>
<td>BAITING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYSTEM</td>
<td>PLATFORM / OUTLET</td>
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<td>EDITOR / MODERATOR</td>
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<tr>
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<td>PUBLISHER / OWNER</td>
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<td>MEMER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USER</td>
<td>AUDIENCE / LURKER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SECURITY RESEARCHER</td>
<td>???</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PENETRATION TESTER</td>
<td>CRITICAL TROLL / ARTIST</td>
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<td>WHITE HAT TROLL?</td>
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Trolling as Attention Hacking

• Agenda Setting (from below)

• Attention is a scarce resource (attention economics)

• Legacy gatekeepers (media) compete with an emergent class of network (social media) gatekeepers to direct attention.

• Trolling as social engineering: gaining access (via gatekeepers) to the resources of a closed system (their audience)
Network Gatekeeping

- Newspaper editors and reporters
- Platform designers / vendors
- Platform algorithms
- Content moderators
- Advertisers
- Anyone with framing or curating capacity (i.e.: Users)

Karine Barzilai-Nahon, 2008
• Exploiting or detourning gatekeeper vulnerabilities to affect readers / users
• Eliciting changes to gatekeeping practices
• Disclosing dynamics inherent to gatekeeping
• Posing as gatekeepers
• Capturing legacy gatekeeper resources / audiences
• Clickbait / “Bleeding Leads” / Breaking News
• Network curation
• Asymmetric cost to debunk
• Automated amplification (bots)
• Adtech
• Context collapse / Poe’s Law / Anonymity
Memes as Malware?

• Pepe as a Trojan Horse
• Vulnerabilities all the way down?
• Where does securitization stop?
• What is gatekeeper responsibility to users?
• Is this codified? How?
• Is paternalistic gatekeeping inherently authoritarian?
• Is network gatekeeping inherently democratic?
• When is gatekeeping in the public interest?
• Non-prescribed engagement
• Push private agenda
• Counter to target’s interest
• Non-prescribed engagement
• Demonstrate attack surface (proof of concept)
• Trolling as revelatory moment
• Increase pressure on gatekeepers
• Troll back
• Sense of public interest?
• Align system with intent

• Disclose vulnerabilities selectively to platforms / journalists

• Disable possibility of non-prescribed engagement through research and education

• Reduce attack surface

• Create a discursive “patch” (i.e. Godwin’s Law)
Who?

What are the incentives?

Who is being tasked to respond?

What is the form of disclosure?

Whose interest is served?
And the lulz?

• How do ”the lulz” figure in?

• What are the ethics of fun at others’ expense?

• Has the adoption of trolling as a propaganda technique by states and political radicals changed the possibility of just “doing it for the lulz”? Hacking for fun?
SECTION 4

INVENTORIES
Possible Goals

- Political Maneuvering
- Chaos / Scorched Earth
- Perception Management
- Denial of Service
- Lulz / Drama
- Agenda Setting / Priming
- Incitement
- Response seeking
- Community building
- Community governance
- Demoralization / Outrage
- Profit???
• Source Hacking / Journobaiting
• Attentional Honeypots
• Keyword Squatting
• Capturing the Narrative
• Cognitive Denial of Service
• Brute Force Harassment
• Ironical Bait & Switch
• Gaming Databases / Algorithmic Control
• Memetic Trojan Horses

• Controlled Opposition
• Driving a Wedge
• Concern Trolling
• Brigading / Dogpiling
• Sockpuppetry
• Jiu Jitsu / Self-Victimization
• Doxing
• Context Distortion
• Deep Fakes / Photoshops
• A bug or a feature?

• Is trolling a problem?

• Or is this how networked media dynamics are supposed to work?

and WHO DECIDES?
“Feature” Interventions:

- Do nothing
- Incentivize trolling from diverse perspectives
- A trolling arms race
- A trolling code of ethics

BUT?
“Bug” Interventions:

- Technical re-design
- Policy change
- Content moderation
- Media literacy (for users and gatekeepers?)
- Norms like “Don’t Feed the Trolls” / “Strategic silence”
- Regulation
- Institutionalized trust and verification

BUT?
• Right to speech ≠ Right to amplification?
• Media Literacy vs. Attention Economics?
• Network Gatekeeping vs. Paternalism?
• What Public Interest? What Ethical system? Which Establishment?
• Who discloses, how, to whom, to what end?
The Promises, Challenges, and Futures of Media Literacy
Monica Bulger and Patrick Davison
February 2018

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Interventions

Dead Reckoning
Navigating Content
Moderation After "Fake News"
February 2018

Robyn Caplan, Lauren Hanson, and Joaquin Donovan

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Interventions
• Right to free speech with your one mouth?
• Right to amplification of that speech?
• Monopolization of attention = DOS of other’s free speech?
• Finite lifetime problem

• Can’t verify/investigate every claim

• Inflammatory lies stickier and more profitable
• Moderation under counts

• No moderation over counts

• Do-it-yourself moderation tends to tribalism?
• Lessons from Computer Fraud and Abuse Act?
• Chilling Effect?
• Trolls, Platforms, Journalists?
• Negative externalities?
• Current laws in place?
• To who’s standards?

• Addressing what issues?

• Informed by red teaming “white hat trolls?”

• Informed by external pressure from “gray hat trolls?”
• Proof of Concept?
• Full disclosure? Security Economics?
• Markets?
• Selective Disclosure? Security Research?
• Bounty Programs? Penetration Testing? Auditing?
• Professionalization?
• White Hats, Gray Hats, Black Hats?
• More Positions, More Issues
• Politics of Spectacle
• Agonistic Politics
• Race to the Bottom?
• Norms or Codes of Ethics?
All of the above but none too well – cracks are where the light gets through!
• Security Economics
Since we have nothing to hide, we're publishing all our e-mails, files, and source code mega.co.nz/#!Xx1lhChT!rbB... infotomb.com/eyyxo.torrent

- Politics of Spectacle / Security Economics
MACHINE BIAS

Facebook Enabled Advertisers to Reach ‘Jew Haters’

After being contacted by ProPublica, Facebook removed several anti-Semitic ad categories and promised to improve monitoring.

by Julia Angwin, Madeleine Varner and Ariana Tobin, Sept. 14, 2017, 4 p.m. EDT

• Security Economics
ANTIFA SOCKPUPPETS

• Keyword Squatting
“BLACKTIVIST”

- Keyword Squatting
INTERNET RESEARCH AGENCY

• Scorched Earth
TAY AI

• Algorithmic Gaming
DOXING NSA GRAPHIC DESIGNER

• Critical Trolling
TITS.AI and ROCKET AI

• Critical Trolling
100,000 FOLLOWERS

- Critical Trolling
GODWIN’S LAW

- Counter Meme
SAM HYDE IS THE SHOOTER

• Source Hacking
• Counter Trolling
OVER 9000 PENISES

• Lulz or Retroactive Proof of Concept
POOL’S CLOSED

• Lulz or Proof of Concept
PROMOTED TWEETS

Andrew Auernheimer @rabite
Whites need to stand up for one another and defend ourselves from violence and discrimination. Our race is dying.

Andrew Auernheimer

Cassius @CaiusTSR
I'm sorry, what the fuck is this garbage?
8:57 PM - 3 May 2015

• Attention Hacking
SHAQ ATTACK

• Critical Trolling

Are you Shaquille O'Neal? Want to see your dream artwork?
www.bocagallery.biz/shaq
Shaq saves 20%!
MACRON “LEAKS”

• Cognitive Denial of Service
• Ruin Life Campaign
SAUL ALINSKY

• Attention Hacking
THE DAILY STORMER

- Weaponized Irony
IOTBW POSTER CAMPAIGN

- Jiu Jitsu

I've kept quiet for long enough. I've decided that its time the world know the truth about ROF.

Nikolas Cruz was a revolutionary member of the Republic of Florida, who preached twisted and dark things like terrorism and attacking innocent people.

I used to be a member of ROF, but I left because of the violent views that Nikolas and people like him were pushing. I voiced my concerns to some of the leadership of ROF, but they all supported what he said.

The Republic of Florida is terrifying and clearly they're willing to kill anyone. Nikolas was actually one of the less violent ones.

This is going to happen again if something doesn't change

• Source Hacking
SPOON SCULPTURE AT PURDUE PHARMA

- Attention Hacking
KEN M – YAHOO! TROLL

Homeless Man’s Honest Deed Rewarded with $16K Donation, and Counting
By William Browning | Yahoo! Contributor Network – Thu, Feb 21, 2013

Ken M • 8 hrs ago | Remove
he’ll probly blow it all on food and shelter

Gary W • 7 hrs ago | Report Abuse
Food and shelter are the basic things for survival, what did you mean by saying that is "blowing" it? Maybe for you there are more urgent and important things—like crack?

Ken M • 6 hrs ago | Remove
how come he don’t donate the money to rich folk

• Lulz?
ICE DATABASE

RELEASE: ICEPatrol is a searchable archive of US Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) employees with LinkedIn profiles. WikiLeaks is publishing this dataset in searchable format after it was censored by Github and Medium.

ice.wikileaks.org

WIKILEAKS is absolutely compromised. If you need proof, here it is. Unbelievable.

• Brute Force Provocation
CHARLOTTESVILLE DRIVER

- News Spamming / Counter Framing
• Concern Trolling
VIVIAN JAMES

- Concern Trolling
• Denial of Service / Harassment
• Concern Trolling / Ethnography
LETTRISM, SITUATIONISM

• Politics of Spectacle
• Approved Trolling
Humor as Incidental Troll

48. During November 2016, the Conspirators used Guccifer 2.0 to “shit-post” over 16,000 times online. The posts contained both domestic and foreign memes, as well as 514 separate incidences of a post consisting solely of “lol” or “lmao.”

a. On or about November 18, 2016, the Conspirators created a meme known as “Borgar,” which was then combined with existing viral media to infiltrate the international meme community.

b. The Conspirators did, on or about November 28, 2016, create the meme “Soup time,” in which a frog steals money from his mother, diverting the funds to instead purchase...